# making it stop

disability hate crime in Merton



report by **Stay Safe East** for **Merton Centre for Independent Living** 





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# about Merton Centre for Independent Living



Merton Centre for Independent
Living is an organisation for disabled
people in Merton. It is run by disabled
people. We work with people with all
types of disability in Merton.



We want to **help** people

be in control of their lives



 get involved in their community and make things better



#### We offer

advice and advocacy



training



events



## about this report



In 2016 Stay Safe East and Merton
Centre for Independent Living did a
project to find out about disability hate
crime in Merton. They looked at
information about hate crime and also
talked to disabled people.

This **report** is about what they found out.





what people said about hate crime



 numbers of hate crimes that get reported in Merton



where people go for help



 what Merton Council, police and other organisations do about hate crime



At the **end** of the **report** there is a **list** of things that **Merton Council**, **police** and **other organisations** should do to make things **better**.



Some **words** in the **report** are **hard** to understand. These words are in **green**.

There is a **list** of the **hard words** and what they **mean** on **page 30**.



## what is disability hate crime?



Any **crime** that happens because someone **hates** another **type** of **person** is a hate crime.



Hate crimes can happen to

- disabled people
- Black or Asian people or people of other races



people of a different religion



people who are gay or bisexual



people who are transgender

#### **Disability hate crime** can **start** out as



• **teasing** someone



 telling other people someone is disabled



 complaining about someone for no reason



using bad words



 damaging property or stopping someone moving about



**Disability hate crime** can **get worse** and worse and **end** in **killing** someone.



# disability hate crime in this country



**Disabled** people are **more likely** to be **hurt** or **abused** than other people. **Violence** against **disabled** people is **going up**.



Race hate crime is the most common kind of hate crime. Disability hate crime is second most common.

This table is about the people who suffer the most hate crime each year.



people of different races





disabled people





people of different religions



**Disability hate crime** usually happens to **people** who are **outside society** for **another reason** as well. For example a **disabled** person is more likely to be a victim of **hate crime** if they are also



poor



lonely or isolated



living in a council house or flat



a woman



gay



Black or Asian or other races

I grew up hearing the **n word** all the time and being spat on. It is a bit like terms about disabled people



Most people who do disability hate crime are young white men. This is like people who do other crimes. But there are some differences.

#### For example



 more family members and carers do disability hate crime than other crimes



more women do hate crimes than other crimes



 disability hate crime is sometimes done by groups of people together

They said this is the problem with this country but don't worry we will soon get rid of you with this government.



The **law** about **disability hate crime** is **not** as **strong** as for other hate crimes.



**Not many** people **report** disability hate crime.

This is because



 people do not understand what disability hate crime is



they do not take it seriously enough



 the police, social services and other organisations do not work well to stop it



 some disabled people think there is no point reporting it

Some of the police were respectful. Others said Why are you are wasting our time? You are a disgrace. Why can't you pull yourself together? Just snap out of it.

A lot of people with mental health issues hear that but you are clinically depressed.



In **London** things are getting **better**.



**Disability Hate Crime Matters** is a new way for police to deal with hate **crime** in London. It started in **2015**.



Since it started **lots** more **disability** hate crimes have been reported.



The **Equality Act** is a **law** that says how different groups of people should be treated.



It says that organisations like **councils**, health services and the police must deal with hate crime.



If **nothing happens** after **hate crime** is reported people can die.



The story on the next page is about someone being killed.

Be careful. It might upset you.



#### Bijan's story

**Bijan** lived in **Bristol**. He was a **disabled** person from **Iran**.



His **neighbours bullied** him. This was **hate crime**. He told the **police** but they said he was **wasting** their **time**.



He took **pictures** of the **young people** who bullied him. They said that was **sexual abuse** and **Bijan** got **arrested**.



When **Bijan** went **home** again his neighbours **beat** him up. They **dragged** him out of his house and **killed** him by **setting fire** to him.



The day before Bijan died he called the police 12 times.



After he died the **killer** went to **prison** for **life**. **3 police officers** went to **prison** too.



## disability hate crime in Merton



In the **last year** the number of people **reporting hate crime** in **Merton** has **not gone up** much. This is **different** from other parts of **London**.



Last year there were about 500 disability hate crimes in Merton.

Only 12 got reported.



total hate crimes

reported hate crimes

It's an everyday experience. Right now it's happening to someone.



Organisations in Merton do not talk about disability hate crime enough.

They talk about anti social behaviour.

This is not the same thing.



There is **no plan** in **Merton** for dealing with **disability hate crime**.



Some things about **Merton** make it **hard** to **report disability hate crime** 



 Wimbledon police station is the only one that is open 24 hours a day.
 People are put off by how far they have to go to report a crime.



 there are no third party reporting centres in Merton



 Merton Council, police and health services do not give out good information about disability hate crime



there is **no local information** about hate crime in **easy read** or **sign** language



Merton Council, police and health services have not done much work with disabled people in the last few years



**Disabled people** in **Merton** need more **help** to **understand** what **hate crime** is.

They need **help** to **report** it.



**some** disabled people **understand** what **hate crime** is and **some** do **not** 



**some** disabled people do **not report** things they **think** are **less serious** like being called **bad names** 

People try to bully me being disabled.

They call me names and take the mickey.

The stuff based in hate is the name calling, the spastics, the weirdos.

I've never reported.



 half the people we talked to said they had been bullied or hurt in the last year. Some of them had been bullied more than 3 times.



 disabled people in Merton want to know more about hate crime and what to do about it



 disabled people in Merton want things out in the open about hate crime. They want to talk about their experiences.



some **people** in **Merton** do **not trust** the **police**. They talked about **bad experiences** with the **police**.



 people said the police need training from disabled trainers



some disabled people in Merton
have had other types of hate crime
too like hate crime because they are
transgender or because they are
Black or Asian or people of other
races



 some women said they get abuse or people threaten to rape them because they are disabled



 some men and women said they get domestic abuse



 there is no help in Merton about domestic abuse that is just for disabled people



- most disabled people in Merton said they would report hate crime
  - if they could get help from a disabled organisation
  - if hate crime was taken seriously



**Disabled** people want the **hate** to **stop**. They want **help** that **keeps going**.

They want to



• be **safe** 



talk to someone who listens and believes them



understand what choices they have



understand what will happen next



feel in control



get good support



 know something has been done about the hate crime



 get on with their life and not feel scared



Having an advocate will help.



#### Advocates can

 give people time and help to speak up



work with people for a longer time



 help people get over their terrible experience



Being part of a **self advocacy group** will **help** too.



It can **help** people to **feel good** about themselves.



## what needs to happen in Merton?



Everyone needs to work together in Merton to deal with disability hate crime.



On the **next pages** there are **jobs** for



Merton Council



• the police



housing associations



Merton Centre for Independent Living



#### jobs for everyone together



 write a report about hate crime called No Place for Hate in Merton



2. have a **campaign** to **tell** people about **hate crime** 



3. let everyone know **where** they can **report** hate crime in **Merton** 



have meetings with the police,
 Council and disabled
 organisations to help people feel
 confident reporting hate crime



#### **jobs for Merton Council**



make new information about hate crime and put it on the police and Council websites. Make sure it is in easy read and tells people how to report hate crime.



 work with other organisations to make a plan for keeping everyone in the community safe



have meetings with other organisations and the police to deal with serious local cases



make sure everyone has the information they need about serious local cases



 check reports about abuse and make sure no hate crimes get missed



5. **train** Council **staff** about hate crime



make sure **disabled** people get enough **help** when they have had **domestic abuse** 



#### jobs for the police



 start a group with disabled people and organisations to talk about how the police deal with hate crime



2. have a **police officer** in **charge** of working on **hate crime** cases



3. get **more police officers** working with **disabled** people



 work with Merton Centre for Independent Living to train police staff about hate crime.



 ask disabled people to join the police advisory group. This is a group who give the police feedback about how to work.



6. **check** through **crime reports** to see how **well** the **police** are doing and **what** they can do **better** 



7. work with **different organisations** like groups for **gay** people and groups for **Black** and **Asian** people to talk about **hate crime** 



8. Train police officers to work with schools and young people about hate crime



#### jobs for housing associations



have good information on their websites about hate crime



 put an article in their newsletters about hate crime and how to get help



 check through all the reports about anti social behaviour to make sure no hate crimes get missed



4. **tell** the **police meeting** about any **serious cases** 



5. **train staff** about **hate crime** so they can **spot** it and **help** 



### jobs for Merton Centre for Independent Living



 make an easy website where disabled people can report hate crime



2. provide **advocates** for **disabled** people who have had **hate crime** done to them



3. have **meetings** for people to **talk about** their **experience** of hate crime



 make a leaflet and poster about hate crime and how Merton Centre for Independent Living can help



make a plan for working with disabled people in Merton



6. hold **groups** for people who have had **hate crime** done to them



7. run workshops at different events



8. check local facebook and twitter sites and make sure no one is saying bad things about disabled people



9. work with **disabled experts** on **training** for the **police** and **other organisations** 



#### word list

#### advisory group

a **group** of people who give **advice** about how to **work**. For example a **police advisory group** is a group of people who **help** the **police** work **better**.

#### anti social behaviour

behaviour that causes trouble or upsets people in the community. It is not as serious as hate crime. It is important that people do not mix up hate crime and anti social behaviour.

#### bisexual

someone who **likes** both **men** and **women** 

#### **Equality Act 2010**

a law that says everyone should be treated the same. It protects some groups of people who often get treated badly, like disabled people and people of different races.

#### n word

a **very bad word** about people who are **Black**. It causes a lot of **hurt** when it is **used** by **people** who are **not Black**.

#### third party reporting

**telling** an **organisation** you **trust** about **hate crime**. They will **report** the **hate crime** for you.

#### transgender

someone who is a **different sex** to what people **thought** when they were **born**. **Sometimes transgender** people have **operations** to **change** what they **look** like. **Sometimes** they do **not**.

easy read by



